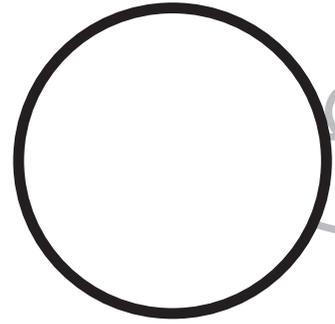
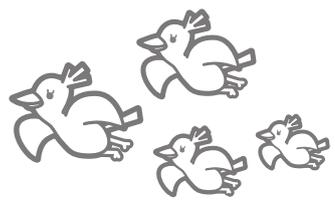
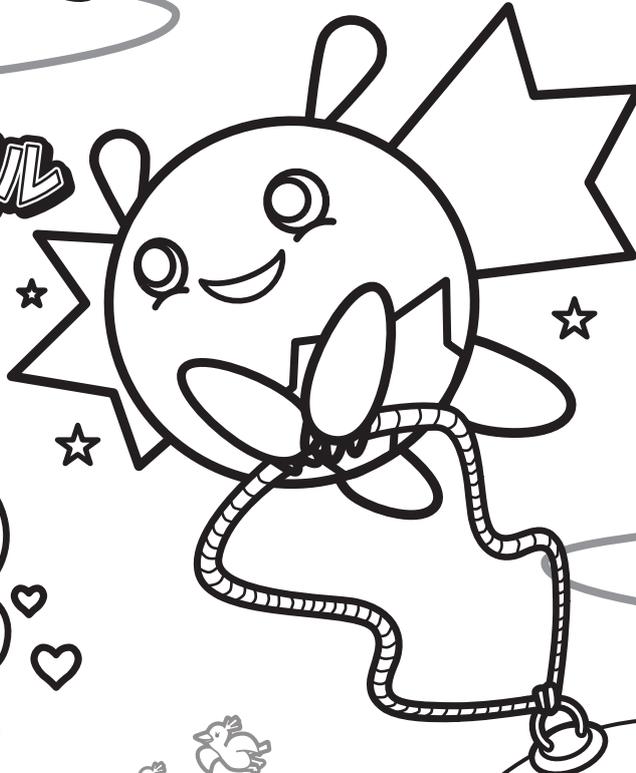


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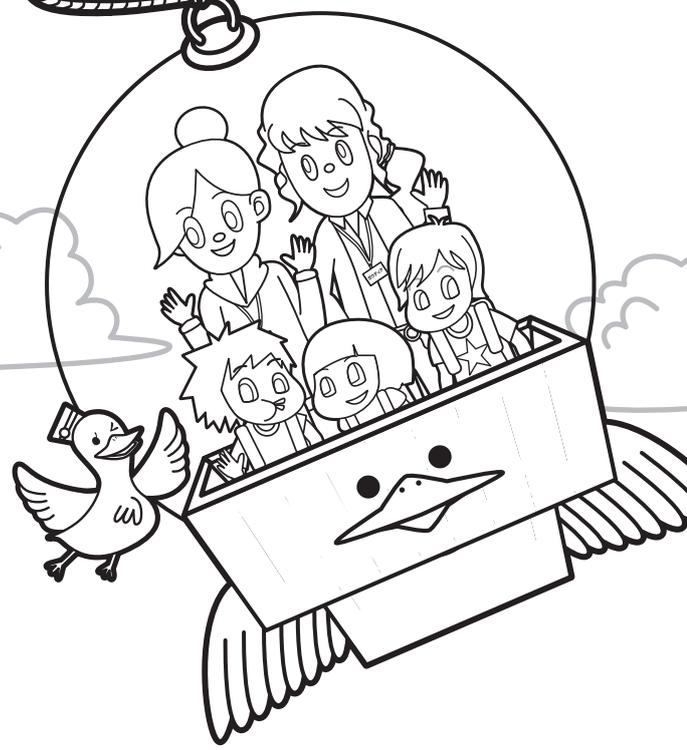
叫力



エル



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使える力
Saudia

なまえ
名前